

الإسلامية المعرفة

مجلة فكرية فصلية محكمة يصدرها المعهد العالي للفكر الإسلامي

بحوث ودراسات:

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قراءات ومراجعات:

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عروض مختصرة

تقارير.

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مجلة فكرية فصلية محكمة يصدرها المعهد العالي للفكر الإسلامي

2000/ 1421

مستشار والتحرير

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² Brummer, V. (1981). Theology and philosophical Inquiry. London: Macmillan. P .206.

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³ Hatch, p.K.(1968) Makers of Arab History. New york: St. Martins press. P.34.

⁴ Laistner, M.L.W.(1951)Christianity and pagan Culture in the Later Roman . New york :Cooper square.p.29.

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⁶ Beard , C. (1927) the Reformaion of the Sixteenth Century in Relation to Modern thought and Knowledge, 2nd ed . London : Constable. P.154.

⁷ Wood, H. (1892). Gods Image in Man: Some Intuitive perception of truth, 12th ed. Boston : peters and Son . pp 37-116.

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Exposition of Epistle to the Galatians

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⁸ Beard, (1927),p.162.

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"Concerning Human Understanding"

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⁹ Gibson, J. (1931). Lockes theory of Knowledge and its Historical Relations Cambridge: Cambridge University press. P.142.

¹⁰ Russell, B.(1938). Power. A new social Analysis. New york: W.W. Norton and Co- (1962). History of Western philosophy, 8th ed . London: Allen and Unwin. P.589.

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¹¹ Hume, D. (1907a). "Concerning the principles of Morals." In *Essays moral, political and Literary* by David Hume, 2 vols., 5th ed 169-289. Ed T.H.Green and T.H.Grose London : Longman, Green and Co.

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¹⁵ Rosenthal F.(1970). Knowledge triumphant: the concept of Knowledge in Medieval Islam. Leiden: E.J.Brill.p.19.

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¹⁸ Ibn Rushd (1973) Fasl al-maqal Fi ma bayna al-Hikmati Wa al-shari ati min al- Ittisal Ed Elbir nasri nadir Beirut: Dar al-Mashriq. P.49.

¹⁹ Ibn Rushd (1966) Commentary on platos Republic trans. And ed E.I.J.Rosenthal Cambridge: Cambridge University press p.185.

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²⁰ al-taftazani, S. (1950) sharh al –Aqaid-nasafi. Trans E.E.Elder as Acommentary on the creed of Islam now york: Columbia University press.p.15.

²¹ Huijze nieuwen, V.C.O.(1935,41).the Lifestyles of Islam: recourse to classicism need of realism . Leiden: E.J. Brill.p.41.

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²² Hitti , P.K. (1968). Makers of arab History . New York : St. Martin's Press p.192.

²³ Ibn Tufayl (1905). The Improvement of Human Reason Exhibited in the Life of Hayy Ibn Yakzan. Trans.S. OCKely. Cairo : Al-Ma'aref Printing Office. P.68.

²⁴ Tritton, A.A. (1947). Muslim theology. London: Royal Asiatic Society. (1965) "Reason and Revelation" . In Arabic and Islamic Studies in Honor of H.A.R.Gibb, 617-630 Ed. G.Makdisi. Leiden: E.H Brill. P620.

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²⁵ Eussell, B. (1938). Power: A New Social Analysis. New York: W.W.Norton and Co.-
(1962). History of Western Philosophy, 8th ed. London : Allen and Unwin, P.589.

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²⁶ Stites, R. (1989). *Revolutionary Dream: Utopian Vision and Experimental life in the Russian Revolution*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp 108-110.

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²⁸ Denisoff, S. (ed.) (1972) Sociology Theories in Conflict, Bemont, CA.: Wadsworth p.7.

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Externalism

(Husserl)

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²⁹ Fukuyama, F.(1992) The End of History and the Last Man, New York: The Free Press .
Page: 42-73.

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Theory-dependency

(Feyerabend)

³⁰ Husserl, E. (1965) *Philosophy and the Crisis of the European Man* in: *Phenomenology and the Crisis of Philosophy*, trans. By Q. Lauer, New York: Harper and Row p.151-152.

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³¹ Feyerabend, P. (1988) *Against Method*. London: Verso.

³² Curtis, J.E. and Petras J.W. (1970) *The Sociology of Knowledge*, New York: Praeger. P.164.

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³³ Al-baghdadi (1935). Al-Farq vayna al-Firaq. Trans A.S. Halkin as Muslim Schisms and Sect . Tel Aviv: Palestive Publishing . P 34.

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³ Atkinson, R.L. et al., (1996). Introduction, to Psychology. 12th ed., Harcourt Brace College Publishers.

⁴ Sdrow, L.M., (1995). Psychology, 3rd ed., Brown & benchmark.

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⁵ Fletcher, G.J., (1984). Psychology and common sense. American Psychologist, 39.

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⁶ Vrooman, J.R., (1970), Rene'Descartes: A Biography. New York: Putman.
⁷ bandura, A., (1978). On distinguishing between logical an empirical verification: A comment on Smedsland. Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 19, 97-99.
⁸ Sdorow, op.cit.

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⁹ Fedlman, op.cit.

¹⁰ McGee, R.A., & Wolf, D.A.(1991). Psychological maltreatment: Toward and operational definition . Development & Psychopathology, 3, 3-18.

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¹¹ Manicas, P.T., & Second, P.E. (1983). Implications for Psychology of the new philosophy of science. *American Psychologist*, 38, 399-413.

¹² Sidorow, op.cit

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¹³Feldman, op.cit.

¹⁴ Graham S. (1992) "Most of the subjects were white an middle Class" Trends in published research on African American in selected APA Journals, 1970-1989. American Psychologists, 47, 926-936.

¹⁵ Atkinson, op.cit.

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¹⁶ Feldman, op. cit.¹⁷ Dorow, op.cit.

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Internal Validity

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¹⁸ Feldman, op.cit.

¹⁹ WoodG. (1974). Fundamentals of psychologiat Research.2nd ed. Gittle, Brown & Company.

²⁰ Feldman , op.cit.

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(Quazi Experimental)

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Experiment Bias Effect

Self-Fulfilling prophecy.

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Pygmalion Effect²³

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²¹ Sdorow, op.cit.

²² Barnes, M.L., & Rosenthal, R. (1985). Interpersonal effects of experimenter attractiveness, attitude, and gender. *Journal of personality & social psychology*, 48, 435-446.

²³ Rosenthal, R., & Jacobson, L. (1968). *Pygmalion in the classroom*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

²⁴ Rosenthal, R., & Fode, K.L. (1963). The effect of experimenter bias on the performance of the albino rat. *Behavioral science*, 8, 183-189.

²⁵ Sdorow, op.cit.

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External Validity

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²⁶ Sears, D.O. (1986). College sophomores in the laboratory: Influences of a narrow data base on social psychology,s view of human nature. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 51, 515-530.

²⁷ Feldman, op.cit.

²⁸ Sdorow, op.cit.

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Meta-Analysis

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²⁹ Sears, op. cit.

³⁰ Orlans, F.B. (ED). (1993). In the name of science : Issues in responsible animal experimentation. New york: Oxford University press.

³¹ Gooper, H., & Hedges, L.F. (Eds) (1994) the handbook of research synthesis. New york: Russell Sahe Foundation.

³² Feldman , op.cit.

³³ Atkinson, *op.cit.*

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Unusual or statistically Deviant Behavior

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³⁴ Davidof, L.L.(1987). Introduction to psychology. (3nd ed). New york: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

³⁵ Barlow, D.H., & Durand, U.M. (1995). Abnormal psychology, pacific Grove: Brooks/Cole publishing Company.

³⁶ Lewis, J.M. (1998) for better or worse Interpersonal relationships and individual outcome. American Journal of psychiatry, 155, 582-589.

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³⁷ Mears, F. & Catchel R.J. (1979) Fundamental of Abnormal psycholog. Chicago: Rand McNally.

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Maladaptive behavior :

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³⁸ Sdorow, op.cit.

³⁹ Atkinson, op.cit.

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⁴⁰ Barlow, D.H., & Durand, U.M., op.cit.

⁴¹ Widger, T.A., & Trull, T.J. (1991). Diagnosis and clinical assessment. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 42, 109-133.

⁴² Atkinson, op.cit.

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(Social norms)

(Dyslunction)

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⁴⁴ Barlow & Durand, op.cit.

⁴⁵ Lefrancois, G.R. (1996). The Lifespan, 5th ed., Wadsworth Publishing Company.

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⁴⁶ Weiten, W. (1995) . Psychology: Themes and Variations, 3rd ed. Pacific Grove Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.

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* (Masochistic Personality Disorders :)

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⁴⁷ Kass ,F.eal., (1989), Self –defeating personality disorder and DSN-III-R: Development of the diagnostic criteria. American Journal of Psychologist, 146, 1022-1026.

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⁴⁸ Kirk S.A., & Kutchins, H. (1992), The selling of DSM: The Rhetoric of Science in Psychiatry. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter.

⁴⁹ Wakefield, T.D. (1992)The concept of mental disorder: the boundary between biological facts and social values. American Psychologist, 47, 373-388.

⁵⁰ Rosenhan, D.L.(1973). On being sane in insane lace. Science, 179, 250-258.

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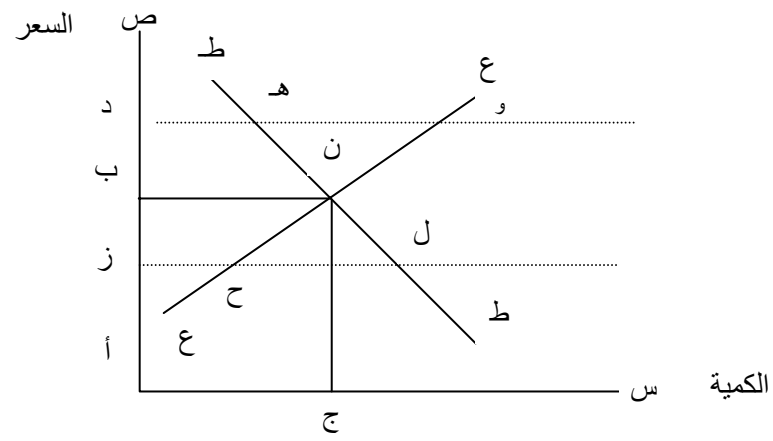
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²⁴ Islahi. Abdulazim Ibn taimiyah,s Concept of Market Mechanism. Journal of Research in Islamic Economics (Jeddah) vol 2no 2 (winter 1985)p.56.

²⁵ Ibid.p.56.

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³⁰ Islehi. Abdulazim. Ibn Taimiyah's Concept of Market Mechanism. Journal of Research in Islamic, Economics (Jeddeh) vol. 2no 2Winter 1985 P.57-58.

³¹ Ibid.p.59.

³² Ibid.p.59.

³³ Ibid.p.59.

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⁴ F. Dovernik, the Ecumenical Councils, N.Y.1961.

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⁷ D.J.shohas, John of Damascus on Islam, Lieden, 1972,pp.132-41.

⁸ Dr.A.Hourany, pp. 18-19.

⁹ Maxim Rodinson, a. Critical survey of Modern studies on Muhammad (English Traslation) oxford,1981.

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¹¹ Tor Andrae, Muhammad the Man and His Faith, N.Y.1936.

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¹⁷ Hafiz Mahmud Khan Shairani (ed), London, Oxford and Cambridge press, 1911
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²² Ibid,p.142.

²³ Ibid, pp.135-136.

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²⁵ Henry Stubbe, Ibid, pp.180-188.

²⁶ Ibid, p.188.

²⁷ Ibid, pp.118-131.

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²⁸ Ibid, ppp.132.

²⁹ Ibid, pp.135-136.

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³⁰ Ibid,p.1.

³¹ Ibid,p.2.

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³² Ibid, pp.141-142.

³³ Ibid,p.142.

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³⁴ Ibid,p.143.

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³⁵ Ibid, p.145

³⁶ Ibid, p.146.

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³⁷ Ibid, p.149.
³⁸ Ibid, pp.1498-150.

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³⁹ Ibid,p.150.

⁴⁰ Ibid,p.151.

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⁴¹ Ibid, p.151.

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⁴⁴ Ibid,p.155.

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⁴⁵ Ibid,p.155.

⁴⁶ Ibid,p.156.

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⁴⁸ Ibid,p.158.

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⁴⁹ Ibid,p.158.

⁵⁰ Ibid,p.159.

⁵¹ Ibid,p.162-164.

⁵² Ibid,p.164-179.

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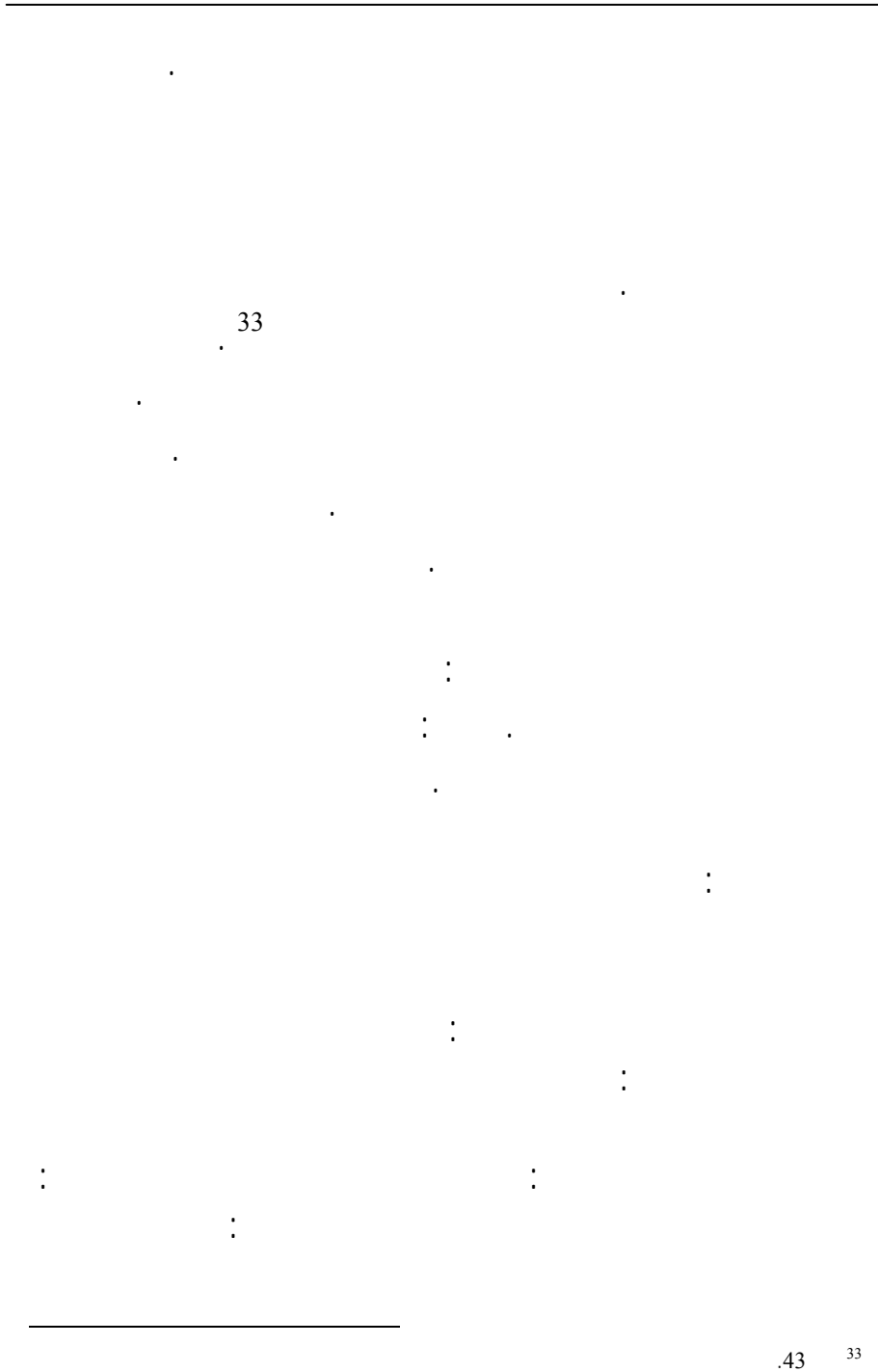
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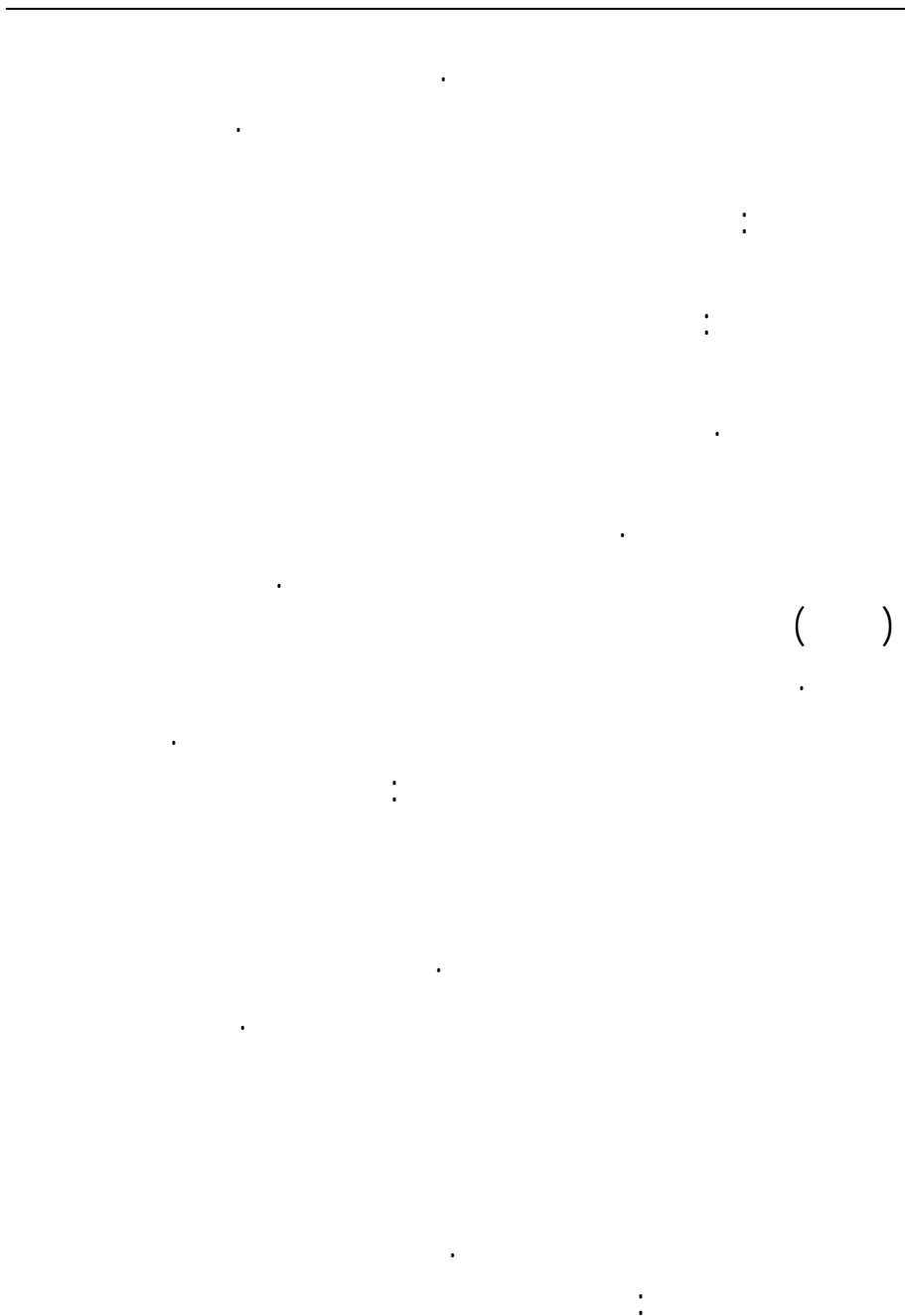
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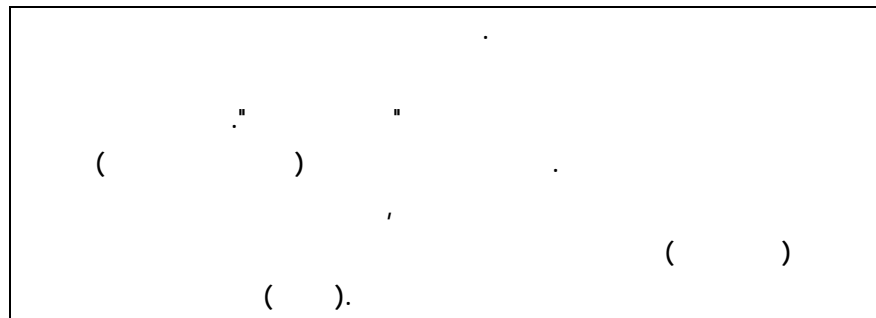
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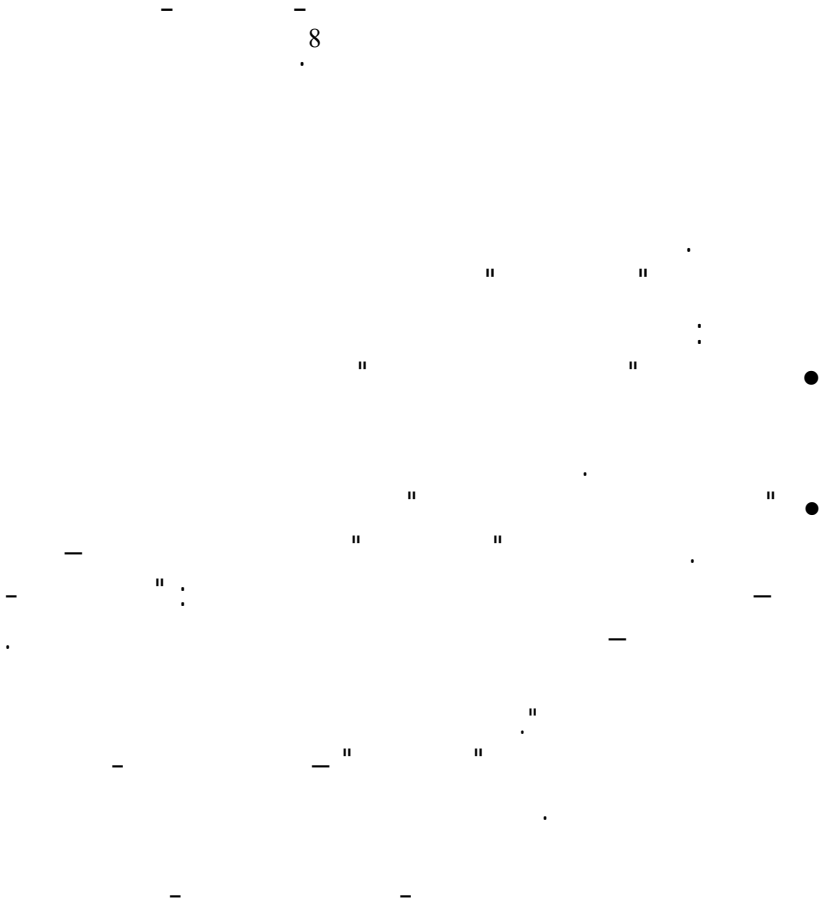
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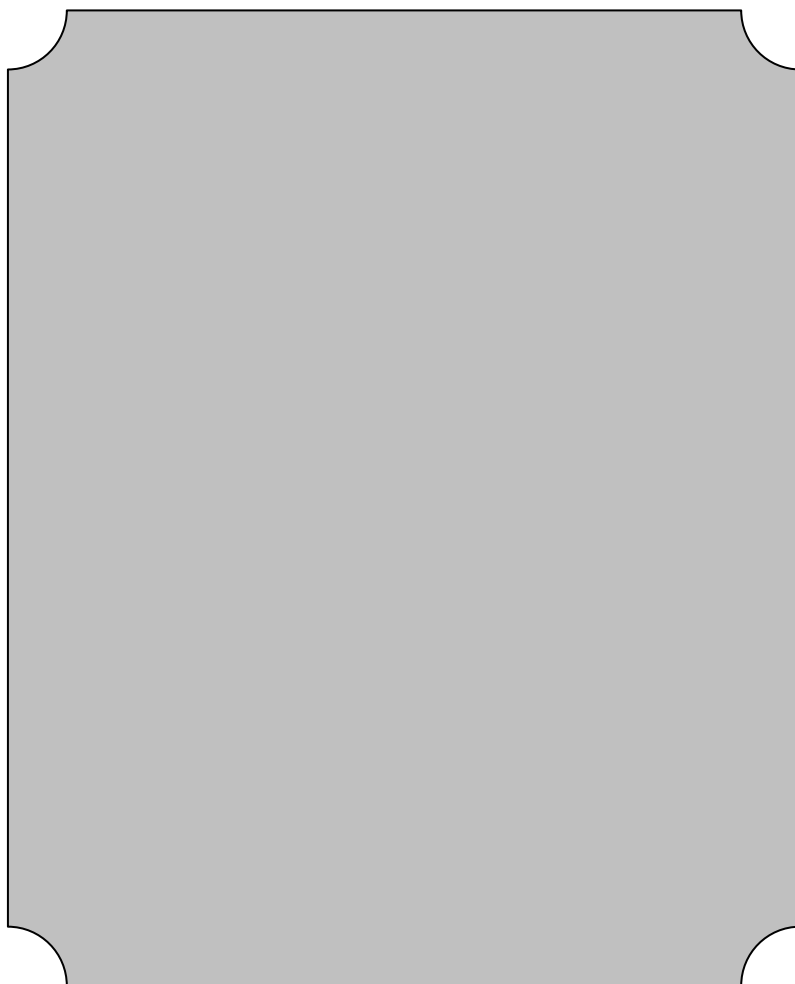
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